SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: <u>15</u> to <u>17</u> Systems on <b>1</b>			
Negative thru <u>4H</u> Responsive : thru <u>2S</u> Maximal Support: Dbl. thru <u>2S</u> Redbl	Conv. Balancing: <u>12</u> to <u>14</u> Jump to 2NT: Minors 2Lowest	GENERAL APPROACH         2/1         Two Over One: Game Forcing I Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid         VERY LIGHT: Openings       3rd Hand       Overcalls       Preempts         FORCING OPENING: 1 + 2 + Y       2 + Y       Natural 2 Bids       Other		
Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Conv.			
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level <u>to 16</u> HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	2 ♣     Long suit       2 ♠     Both Majors       2 ♥     H and Minor       2 ♠     S and Minor       Dbl:     Penalty       Other	NOTRUMP OPENING         1NT         15       to         to       3 ◆         5-card Major common         System on over dbl & 2C         2 ◆ Stayman Puppet         2 ◆ Transfer to ♥ ✓	2NT     20     to 21       Puppet Stayman     Image: Comparison of the state of t	
JUMP OVERCALL Strong Intermediate Weak	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level 2 level Jump Shift: Forcing Inv. Weak Redouble implies no fit	Forcing Stayman □ Smolen ☑ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ☑ Lebensohl ☑ (	fast_denies) Conventional NT Openings	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids  Conv./Resp.	2NT Over     Limit+     Limit     Weak       Majors         Minors         Other     10+     Fit	MAJOR OPENING       Expected Min. Length     4     5       1st/2nd     □	MINOR OPENING         Expected Min. Length 4       3       0-2       Conv.         1♣       □       □       □       □         1♦       □       □       □       □	
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout <sup>™</sup> thru <sup>4</sup> H Penalty <sup>™</sup> Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response <sup>™</sup> Other:	3rd/4th       □       Image: Constant of the state of the s	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak  After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak  Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ☐ Other: Inverted Minors	
SLAM CONVENTIONS       Gerber 1: 4NT: Blackwood       RKC       1430 1         GSF       Minorwood       Minorwood       RKC       1430 1         Queen Ask       Quantitative       ROPI 1       ROPI 1         vs       Interference:       DOPI 1       DEPO       Level:       ROPI 1		1NT:       Forcing ■       Semi-forcing □         2NT:       Forcing □       Inv. ■       11       to 12         3NT:       13       to 15         Drury □       :       Reverse ■       2-Way □       Fit □	Frequently bypass $4+ \blacklozenge \mathbb{Z}$ 1NT/1 $\clubsuit$ 6to 102NT Forcing $\Box$ Inv. $\Box$ 11to 123NT:13to 15	
LEADS         (circle card led, if not in bold)           versus         Suits         versus         Notrum           x x         x x x x         x x x x x         x x x x x           x X         x x x x x         x x x x x         x x x x x         x x x x x           A K x         T 9 x         A K J x         A Q J x         A Q J x         X T 9 x           Q J x         K T 9 x         A Q J x         K Q J x         K Q T 9         X T 9 x         X Q J x         X Q J x         X Q J x         X Q J x         X Q T 9         X Q J x         X Q T 9         X Q J x         X Q T 9         X Q T 9 x <th>mp vs SUITS vs NT X Standard:</th> <th><math display="block">2 \clubsuit \frac{22+}{\text{Strong } V} \frac{107.5 \text{QT}}{\text{Other } \Box} \text{ HCP}</math></th> <th>Other SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS</th>	mp vs SUITS vs NT X Standard:	$2 \clubsuit \frac{22+}{\text{Strong } V} \frac{107.5 \text{QT}}{\text{Other } \Box} \text{ HCP}$	Other SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS	
	Upside-Down: 9 x attitude	$2 \blacklozenge \text{ Resp: Neg} \qquad \text{Waiting} \square$ $2 \blacklozenge \underbrace{6}_{\text{to} 11}_{\text{HCP}} \text{HCP}$ Natural: Weak I Intermediate Strong \square $2 \blacklozenge \underbrace{6}_{\text{to} 11}_{\text{HCP}} \text{HCP}$	2D GF Features Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF Features	
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS vs NT	FIRST DISCARD       Lavinthal       Odd/Even	Natural:       Weak       Intermediate       Strong         2       6       to       11       HCP         Natural:       Weak       Intermediate       Strong	Features           Conv.         2NT Force IN New Suit NF	
Attitude vs NT Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference	Smith Echo □ □ ds Trump Suit Pref. □		<sup>r</sup> Forcing: <mark>I</mark> 2-Way NMF□ Comp.□	
SPECIAL CARDING	DIEASE ASK	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		