

Support: Dbl  thru 2H Redbl   
 Card-showing  Min. Offshape T/O   
 4th suit dbl;

Jump to 2NT:  Minors  2 Lowest   
 Conv.  systems  off;

Two Over One: Game Forcing  Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid   
 VERY LIGHT: Openings  3rd Hand  Overcalls  Preempts   
 FORCING OPENING: 1  2  Natural 2 Bids  Other

**SIMPLE OVERCALL**  
 1 level 8 to + HCP (usually)  
 often 4 cards  very light style   
**Responses**  
 New Suit: Forcing  NF Const  NF   
 Jump Raise: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 Jump Q - Mixed raise

**DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP**  
 vs: Strong Weak  
 2  1 suit 11  
 2  Majors  
 2  H+Min  
 2  5+Min  
 Dbl: Penalty 14+  
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS**  
 1NT 15 to 17  
 to \_\_\_\_\_  
 5-card Major common  3  Inv. w/both  
 System on over DBL/2C 3  GF w/both  
 2  Stayman  Puppet  Texas thru 3C  
 2  Transfer to  4  4♥ Transfer  
 Forcing Stayman  Smolen   
 2  Transfer to  Lebensohl  (Fast denies)  
 2  → 3C Neg. Double  2 or 3 level  
 2NT → 3D or WK 5-5 Other: RD → 2C

2NT 20 to 21  
 Puppet Stayman   
**Transfer Responses:**  
 Jacoby  Texas   
 3  → 3W Minor Suit Slam try  
 3NT Gamboling - Solid  
7 card minor

**JUMP OVERCALL**  
 Strong  Intermediate  Weak   
 (Passout)

**OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE**  
 New Suit Forcing: 1 level  2 level   
 Jump Shift: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 Redouble implies no fit   
 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak  
 Majors     
 Minors     
 Other: 2C-3rd con  
2D-4th con

**MAJOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 5  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th    
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Conv. Raise: 2NT  3NT  Splitter   
 Other: 1-2-3 Stop vs 2 raised  
 1NT: Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  Jac. 2W to  
 3NT: 15 to 17 2 trumps  
 Drury : Reverse  2-Way  Fit   
 Other: Maxi Doubles; Bergen

**MINOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.  
 1      
 1

**OPENING PREEMPTS**  
 Sound Light Very Light  
 3/4-bids     
 Conv./Resp. 4C-KC 4D/3C

**VS Opening Preempts Double Is**  
 Takeout  thru 4H Penalty   
 Conv. Takeout: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Lebensohl 2NT Response   
 Other: Roman jump Leaving Mich

**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   
 Single raise  Other: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Frequently bypass 4+   
 1NT/1  8 to 10  
 2NT Forcing  Inv.  10 to 12  
 3NT: 13 to 15  
 Other: Other uppassed

**DIRECT CUEBID**  
 OVER: Minor Major  
 Natural    
 Strong T/O    
 Michaels

**SLAM CONVENTIONS** Gerber  4NT: Blackwood  RKC  1430   
Specific Kings; Exclusion BW  
DOPI & ROPI are RKC;  
 vs Interference: DOPI  DEPO  Level: at or above 5 of force ROPI

**LEADS** (circle card led, if not in bold)  
 versus Suits versus Notrump  
 X X X X X X X X X X X X X X  
 X X X X X X X X X X X X X X  
 A K X T 9 x A K J x A Q J x  
 K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 x  
 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T 9  
 J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T 9 x  
 K Q T 9 J T 9 x T 9 x x

**DEFENSIVE CARDING**  
 Standard: count    
 Except   
 Upside-Down:  
 count    
 attitude

**DESCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS**  
 2  21 to + HCP 8 1/2 playing tricks 2H = Dbl neg  
 Strong  Other  over D-RD + 2W = + H response  
 2  6 to 11 HCP p = Dbl neg  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv.  2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 2  6 to 11 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv.  2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 2  6 to 11 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv.  2NT Force  New Suit NF

**LENGTH LEADS:**  
 4th Best vs SUITS  vs NT   
 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS  vs NT   
Rusinow 10/9 of 2 higher vs NT  
**Primary signal to partner's leads**  
 Attitude  Count  Suit preference

**FIRST DISCARD**  
 Lavinthal    
 Odd/Even    
low odd → low even  
**OTHER CARDING**  
 Smith Echo    
 Trump Suit Pref.    
 Foster Echo

**OTHER CONV. CALLS:** New Minor Forcing:  2-Way NMF:   
 Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.  Not in Comp.  weak  
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.  Game  Good/Bad 2W  
Wolf sign off; Unun. over Unun.; anti-Michi; void relay  
anti-Flan.; 123 seats Rule of 20; Eq. level conv.

**SPECIAL CARDING**  **PLEASE ASK**