

DBLS Negative Thru 4♥ Penalty Thru 4♥ Maximal Thru 4♥ Support: Thru 2♥ Redbl T/O Style could be off-shape Other transfers

OVERCALLS 1 Level 7 to 16 often 4 cards 2 Level 10 to 16 Jump Overcalls: Wk Int Str Conv Responses New Suit: F NFConst NF Tfr Jump Raise: Weak Mixed Inv Cuebids Support Other

CUEBID Vs: Art Quasi Nat Nat Michaels Natural Other Describe two-way Michaels

PREEMPT 3-Level Style (Seat/Vul) light NV, sound V Resp 4-Level Style light NV, sound V Resp 4♣/4♦ Tfr Other

SLA 4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT Over NT Seq Non-NT Seq 4NT: Blackwood RKC 0314 RKC 1430 minorwood, exclusion (0314) Control Bids 1st/2nd round Vs Interference Other number of kings

CARDING Suits NT Standard - Attitude Standard - Count Upside Down - Attitude Upside Down - Count Exceptions: Other Carding: Smith Echo: Suits NT Reverse Trump Signals suit preference

LEADS CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold): Length Leads: 4th 3rd/5th 3rd/Low Attitude Small from xx x x x x x x x x H x H x x H x x x

SUITS After 1st Trick: attitude Honor Leads: K x (+) Varies K for count K Q x Q J x J T x T 9 x Interior Seq: K J T x K T 9 x Q T 9 x Exceptions:

NT Direct: 15 to 18 SysOn Balance: 12 to 15 SysOn Conv Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid Other

VS: all vs: DBL: penalty DBL: 2♣ one suit 2♣ 2♦ majors 2♦ 2♥ ♥ + m 2♥ 2♠ ♠ + m 2♠ 2NT minors 2NT Other vs. strong ♣, 1m - (1NT)

New Suit F: 2 lvl Tfr Jump Shift: Wk Inv F Fit Rdbl: 10+ Conv 2NT Over Nat Raise Range ♣ ♦ ♠ ♥ 6 9 12 37 Other transfers

VS 2NT Overall natural T/O Dbl Thru 4♥ Penalty 2NT Lebensohl Resp Cuebid Jump Overcalls Other

Names Helena + Jessie

OVERVIEW General Approach: 2/1 Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening 12 Responding 6 Forcing Open: 1♣ 2♣ 2♠ Other 1NT Open: Str Wk Variable Bids That May Require Preparation 3NT = gambling

MINORS 1♣ Min Length: 5 4 3 NF2 (4432 only) NF1 NF0 Art F Transfer Resp 2♦ = ♣ inv, 2♥ = 4♣ and 5♥ (7-9), 2♠ = ♣ GF, 2NT = minors (7-9)

1♥ hearts Bypass 5+ Single: NF Inv+ GF 1NT 11 to 12 Jump: Wk Mixed Inv 2NT 7minors to 7-9 After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv

1♦ Min Length: 5 4 3 Unbal NF2 NF1 NF0 Art F Resp 1♥ = ♠, 1♠ = no M, 1NT/2m = ♥ Same as over 1♣ 2♥ = 4♣ and 5♥ (7-9), 2♠ = ♣ GF, 2NT = minors (7-9), 3♣ = ♦ inv

1♥/♠ Art Raises: 2NT 3NT Splinter Other transfers Drury 2♣ 2♦ In Comp Jump Raise: Weak Mixed Inv After Overcall: Weak Mixed Inv

1NT 15 to 17 (Seat/Vul) 1NT to (Same Resp: Y N) 5-Card Major Sys On vs X, 2♣ 3♣ 6+ ♣, invite 2♣ Stayman Puppet Other 3♦ 6+ ♦, invite 2♦ Nat Tfr Other 3♥ 31(45), GF 2♥ Nat Tfr Other 3♠ 13(45), GF 2♠ Nat Tfr Other range ask Other 4♣ = Gerber 2NT Nat Tfr Other minor ask Smolen Tfr: 4♣ 4♦ 4♥ 4♠ Dbl: Neg Pen Other Lebensohl

2NT 20 to 21 Puppet 3♠ minor ask Conv Tfr: 3 Lvl 4 Lvl Neg Dbl Other

3NT 9 to 19 One suit solid long minor

2♣ 22 to 37 or 8.5+ tricks Steps 2♦ Waiting 2♥ Neg Very Str Str Nat Conv Other transfers

2♦ 4 to 10 6+ ♦ New Suit NF Wk Int Str Conv Rebids over 2NT Ogust Other

2♥ 4 to 10 6+ ♥ New Suit NF Wk Int Str 2 Suits Rebids over 2NT Ogust Other

2♠ 4 to 10 6+ ♠ New Suit NF Wk Int Str 2 Suits Rebids over 2NT Ogust Other

Jump Shift Resp 1♥ - 2♠ = 6+ ♠, 5-7 Vs (Very) Str Open Capp. NMF 2Way NMF XYZ 4th SF: 1Rnd GF western cue bid, unusual vs. unusual