SPECIAL DOUBLES  After Overcall: Penalty □	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS  Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Michael, Jerry, Oliver, Andrew, and Luke		
Negative thru 2♠   Responsive thru 2♠   Maximal   Support: Dbl. thru Redbl   Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Conv. ☐	GENERAL APPROACH  2 over 1  Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □  VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts■		
	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	FORCING OPENING: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Nati	ural 2 Bids □ Other □	
SIMPLE OVERCALL  1 level 6 to 17 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style  Responses  New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF  Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs: Str/Wk  2 ★ natural  2 ♦ natural  2 ★ natural  Dbl: penalty  Other	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS  1NT  15 to 17 3		
JUMP OVERCALL  Strong □ Intermediate □ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE  New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level ■  Jump Shift: Forcing □Inv. □Weak ■  Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ☐ (	denies)	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING	
3/4-bids $\square$ Conv./Resp.	Majors	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd  3rd/4th	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.  1	
OVER: Minor Major Natural  Strong T/O  Michaels	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru 2♠ Penalty  Conv. Takeout:  Lebensohl 2NT Response  Other:  Other:	RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■  After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■  Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ☐ Splinter ■  Other: Jacoby	RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force □ Inv. ■ Weak □  After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak ■  Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor □  Single raise □ Other: □	
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC■ 1430■  vs Interference: DOPI□ DEPO□ Level: ROPI□		1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing □         2NT: Forcing ■ Inv.□12+_to         3NT:to         Drury □: Reverse □ 2-Way □ Fit □	Frequently bypass $4+ \blacklozenge \blacksquare$ $1NT/1 \clubsuit                                   $	
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold	CLUTC NT	Other: —	Other	
versus         Suits         versus         Notru           X X         X (X) X X         X X         X (X) X           X X         X (X) X X X         X (X) X         X (X) X           A) K X         T 9 X         A) K J X         A Q X	Standard:  Except   Except	2 ♣ 22+ to HCP Strong Other □ 8.5 tr  2 ♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting	SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS ricks	
K Q x         K J T x         Ā J T 9         A T 9           Q J x         K T 9 x         K Q J x         K Q T           J T 9         Q T 9 x         Q J T x         Q T 9	0 x - 9 0 x Upside-Down: count ■ ■ attitude ■ ■	2 ♦ 5 to 10 HCP  Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong  2 ★ 5 to 10 HCP	Feature  Conv.□ 2NT Force New Suit NF□  Feature	
KQT9  JT9x T9x LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS ■ vs NT	FIRST DISCARD  Lavinthal	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong ☐  2 ♠ 5 to 10 HCP	Conv.□ 2NT Force New Suit NF□ Feature	
3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT Attitude vs NT  Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude■ Count□ Suit preference	OTHER CARDING Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo	Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □  OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor  Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. □ Not in (  4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. □ Game ■	r Forcing: ■ 2-Way NMF□	
SPECIAL CARDING	□ PLEASE ASK			