SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on	NAMES Allan Falk & John Lusky		
Negative thru 4H Responsive : thru 3S Maximal Support: Dbl. thru 2M Redbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O□ Snapdragon; competitive dbls	Conv. Direct Stayman+transfers; Sandwich-strong Balancing: 11/12 to 14/15 (m/M) Jump to 2NT: Minors 2 Lowest Conv. After 1NT balance, mod Kokish checks range DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	GENERAL APPROACH Modified Standard American Two Over One: GameForcing ✓ GameForcing ExceptWhen Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings □ 3rd Hand □ Overcalls □ Preempts □ FORCING OPENING: 1♣□ 2♣ ✓ Natural 2 Bids □ Other □		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level7to17HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak Jump Q = Mixed JUMP OVERCALL Strong Intermediate Weak Over 10 (2) belove to 20 Mixed	ws:All 2 ♣ hearts and another 2 ♦ spades and another 2 ♦ Natural 2 ♣ Natural Dbl:Penalty OtherBPH, dbl = clubs or diamonds Advancer's dbl after 2C/D = competitive OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level 2 level	to 3 ♦ Natu 5-card Major common ✓ 3 ♥ 1=3-(5-4) System on over Artif Dbi 3 ♦ 3=1-(5-4) 2 ♣ Stayman □ Puppet ✓ at least invitat 2 ♦ Transfer to ♥ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	Puppet Stayman ☐ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ▼ Texas ▼ Jacoby ▼	
Over 1C (2+ balanced), 2D = Majors, 2C nat OPENING PREEMPTS	Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ☑ Redouble implies no fit □ 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	2NT wk Cs or 4-4-4-1 GF Other: 2NT rar		
Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids	Majors	MAJOR OPENING Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd □ ☑	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv	
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber : 4	ALTERNATION CONTRACTOR AND CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter Other: Modified Jacoby 2NT; NSS/LR 1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing ✓	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv.☐ Weak ✓ After Overcall: Force☐ Inv.☐ Weak ✓ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ✓ Other:Splinter Frequently bypass 4+◆ ✓	
Simple Gerber/Bwd when no agreed suit. Kickback RKCB: Exclusion / Texas or when obvious GSF responses—>lower = better vs Interference: DOPI DEPO Level: DOPI <= 5; DEPO > 5 ROPI		2NT: Forcing □ Inv. □to 3NT: 2-tier splinter_to 10-12/13+ Drury ☑: Reverse ☑ 2-Way □ Fit ☑	1NT/1 ♣8+to11 2NT Forcing ☑ Inv. ☑to 3NT: 13/1D-15/1C to 15/1D-17/1C	
Versus Suits versus Notruit (x) x x x (x) x x x (x) x x (x) x x x x x (x) (x) x x x x (x) (x) x x x x (x) (x) x x x x x x (x) (x) x x x x (x) (x) x x x x (x) (x) x x x x x x x (x) (x) x x x x x (x) (x) x x x x x x (x) (x) x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	vs SUITS vs NT Standard: Except Vs NT: A asks attitude; K asks unblock or count Upside-Down: count attitude attitude	Other: After Drury, SSG between 2M and 3M; Gazili to HCP Strong Other 2 Resp: Neg Waiting 2 1 To 11 HCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong 2 1 To 11 HCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong	RONF; 3C asks shortness; 4C Mod RKCB	
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS vs NT Author-Add to the bed freehold bed mel-hard Attitude vs NT Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	2 ♠ 5 to 11 HCP Natural: Weakls Intermediate Strong OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Mino Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. Game BL Soloway jump shifts at 2-level: Wolff Signoff Ingles	RONF; 3C asks shortness; 4C Mod RKCB Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF r Forcing: 2-Way NMF Comp. Fit showing jumps BPH IPH: XYZ by resp after 1C-Txfr: Unusual v 2 suiters erman after reverse: Mitchell Stayman v NT overcall	
SPECIAL CARDING DIEGO PLEASE ASK JS at 3 level invit (~8~~11, 6+ cd suit); "Serious" 3NT; Last Train; Mathe vs Strong 1C; 2C/1M=2+ GF (2D/H=5+) [Card design © 2008, ACBL. Editor © 2009 CT] [Falk Lusky 1 4/7/2024 6:26:21 PN				