

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
				1♣		2	7♥
1♦		4	7♥	Natural	1M=NAT, 2♣=5+♣ GF, 2♦=Inverted 2M=very weak 2N=NAT GF 12-14 or 18-19 may have 4M 3♣=NAT INV, 3♦=Mixed, 3M=Weak	1♦-1M-4♦=4M and 6+♦s 1♦-1M-2M-2N=Spiral 1m-1x-1N-2m=2 way checkback then 3M 1st 1m-1x-1N-2N=TFR ♣s	2 way checkback on competition PH 1m-1x-1N-2♦=NAT with 5M
1♥		5 (4)	7♦	Natural (4 poss 3 rd mostly NV)	1N=semi forcing can have 3♥, 2♣=GF ♣s or BAL 2♦=5+♦ GF, 2♥=8-9 3♥, 2♠=very weak, 2N=Jacoby, 3♣=limit 4♥ or 3♥+SPL, 3♦=NAT INV, 3♥=Mixed, 3♠=9-11 4+♥ any SPL 3N=4+♥ ♠ SPL 12-15, 4L=4+♥ SPL 12-15	1♥-1N-2♣=Modified Bart 1♥-2N-3L=SPL, 3♥/3N=med/MAX<SPL 1♥-2N-4m=5+, 4♥=minimum< 2KC+Queen 1♥-3♣-3♦=ask, 3♠/3N/4♣=LMH shortness 1♥-3♣-3♦-3♥=3♥s, 3♠/3N/4m=4♥s NLMH	2♣=3+♥ good raise (Drury) . TFRs from 1N after DBL 1♥-(3♠)-4♣=♥s slam-try
1♠		5 (4)	7♥	Natural (4 poss 3 rd mostly NV)	1N=semi forcing can have 3♠, 2♣=GF ♣s or BAL 2♦/2♥=5+ GF, 2♠=8-9 3♠, 2N=Jacoby 3♦=limit 4♠ or 3♠+SPL, 3♣/3♥=NAT INV 3♠=Mixed, 3N=9-11 4+♠ any SPL 4L=4+♠ SPL 12-15	1♠-1N-2♣=Modified Bart 1♠-2N-3L=SPL, 3♠/3N=med/MAX<SPL, 1♠-2N-4m/4♥=5+, 4♠=min< 2KC+Queen 1♠-3♦-3♥=ask, 3N/4m=LMH shortness 1♠-3♦-3♥-3♠=3♠s, 3N/4m/4♥=4♠s NLMH	2♣=3+♠ good raise (Drury) . TFRs from 1N after DBL
INT		2 (1)	4♥	(14)15-17 Balanced Some Semi-Balanced Singleton A/K/Q possible	2♣=Stayman, 2♦/2♥=TFR then 2M+1=only break 2♠=Size or ♣s, 2N=♦s, 3♣=Puppet, 3♦=minors GF 3M=SPL 5+4+minors, 4♣=Gerber, 4♦=♥s, 4♥=♠s	1N-2♠-2N=min, 3♣=MAX 1N-2N-3♦=likes 3+♦s or Hx MAX Smolen but off if opponents DBL or bid 1N-3♣-3N=4522 then 4m=flag	TFR Lebensohl, slow shows They DBL Stayman, pass=no stop then RDBL=Stayman They DBL TFR, pass=no fit
2♣	YES	0		GF or (21)22+ Balanced	2♦=GF, 2♥=bust then 2♠=PUP to 2N then NF 2♠=8+ 5+♠, 2N=8+ 5+♥s both 2 of top 3 honours 3m=8+ 6+suit 2 of top 3 honours, 3M=sets suit	2♣-2♦-2♥=GF ♥s or 24+ Bal off if DBL/2♦ 2♣-2♦-2♥-2♠-3♣=6+♥s 2♣-2♦-2♥-2♠-3♥=5+♥s 4+♣s	(DBL)-RDBL=PEN, pass=bust (2L)-DBL=bad, pass=positive (3L+)-DBL=take-out
2♦		(5)6		Weak 2 bid	2N=REL 2M/3♣=Forcing	2♦-2N-3♣=MAX, 3♦=<MAX 2♦-2N-3M/3N=4 card suits up the line	
2♥		(5)6		Weak 2 bid	2N=REL 2♠/3m=Forcing	2♥-2N-3♣=not min, 3♥=min, 4m=5m 2♥-2N-3♦/3♠/3N=4 card suits up the line	TFRs from 2N after DBL
2♠		(5)6		Weak 2 bid	2N=REL 3m/3♥=Forcing	2♠-2N-3♣=not min, 3♠=min, 4m=5m 2♠-2N-3♦/3♥/3N=4 card suits up the line	TFRs from 2N after DBL
2NT		2 (1)	4♥	(19)20-21 Balanced Singleton A/K/Q possible	Stayman, 3♦/3♥=TFR, 3♠=one or both minors 4♣=Gerber, 4♦=♥s, 4♥=♠s	Smolen, 2N-3♠-3N-4♦=♦s/ 4♦=♣s 2N-3♠-3N-4M=SPL minors, 4N=22(54)	As if they overcall our 1N
3♣		6		Aggressive NV, sound VUL	3L=NAT F1, 4♣=to play, 4♦=Poor Mans KC		
3♦		6		Aggressive NV, sound VUL	3M=NAT F1, 4♣=Poor Mans KC, 4♦=to play		
3♥		6		Aggressive NV, sound VUL	3♠=NAT GF, 4♣=Poor Mans KC		
3♠		6		Aggressive NV, sound VUL	4♣=Poor Mans KC		
3NT	YES	7		Gambling solid nothing outside	4♣=pass or correct, 4♦=asks SPL	3N-4♦-4M=SPL, 4N=no SPL, 5m=SPL om	
4♣		(6)7		Aggressive NV	4♦=Poor Mans KC, 4N=To play	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4♦		(6)7		Aggressive NV	4N=RKC	RKC 1430 if Major agreed then Queen ask and specific Kings	
4♥		(6)7			4N=RKC	4♦=RKC if ♣s clearly agreed or jump, 4♥=RKC if ♦s clearly agreed or jump	
4♠		(6)7			4N=RKC	5N=pick a slam, 4♣=Gerber after 1N and 2N openings	
						4♣=Poor Mans KC (4♦ over 3♣ /4♣), 01122, 4♦-4N and 4M-4N=RKC	
5m		7				Exclusion, 0314 if jump above game, non serious (3♠ when ♥s / 3N when ♠s)	